

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface *xi*

Headwaters 2

Prologue: At River's Source 4

THE CENTRAL ARIZONA PROJECT 10

ABOUT CULTURAL LANDSCAPES 13

ABOUT THIS BOOK 16

Chapter One: A Voyage Down the Colorado River:
Traveling the River of Stories 20

HEADWATERS OF THE GREEN RIVER TO CANYONLANDS NATIONAL PARK 26

HEADWATERS OF THE COLORADO RIVER TO CANYONLANDS NATIONAL PARK 31

GLEN CANYON TO GRAND CANYON 35

GRAND CANYON TO GRAND WASH CLIFFS 42

GRAND WASH CLIFFS TO YUMA 46

YUMA TO THE DELTA 52

THE COLORADO RIVER DELTA 54

AT RIVER'S END 55

Chapter Two: Controlling the Wildest River in the West 58

JOHN WESLEY POWELL 60

THE BEGINNING OF FEDERAL RECLAMATION IN THE WEST 66

THE EARLY RECLAMATION SERVICE AND THEODORE ROOSEVELT DAM 71

FARMING IN PHOENIX AND THE STRUGGLE FOR WATER	74
DAMMING THE VERDE RIVER	77
WATER WARS AND THE STORY OF HOOVER DAM	80

Chapter Three: The Story of the Central Arizona Project 86

ENVISIONING THE CENTRAL ARIZONA PROJECT	88
BUILDING THE CENTRAL ARIZONA PROJECT	96
THE CENTRAL ARIZONA PROJECT TODAY	107
CENTRAL ARIZONA PROJECT ARCHAEOLOGY	110

Midstream 116

Chapter Four: Stories of the Colorado Plateau 118

LAND, WATER, AND LIVING THINGS	124
GEOLOGY AND EARTH HISTORY	125
WATER	130
CLIMATE AND VEGETATION	132
THE LAND NO ONE KNEW	133
PEOPLE OF THE PLATEAU	135
ANCESTRAL PUEBLO PEOPLE (ANASAZI) OF NORTHEASTERN ARIZONA	136
TODAY'S NATIVE PEOPLES	141
Hopi	141
Navajo	142
STORIES OF WATER AND LIFE IN NORTHEASTERN ARIZONA	145
THE ANCIENT ONES FARM GLEN CANYON	145
HOPI FARMING AND IDEOLOGY	151
NAVAJO SACRED GEOGRAPHY	154
THE STORY OF GLEN CANYON DAM AND LAKE POWELL	156

Chapter Five: Stories of the Desert 166

LAND, WATER, AND LIVING THINGS	170
DESERT WATER	171
THE SONORAN DESERT	173
CLIMATE	174
PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE	177

SONORAN DESERT PEOPLES	180
ARCHAIC CULTURE	180
HOHOKAM	183
O'ODHAM	187
STORIES OF WATER AND LIFE IN THE SONORAN DESERT	193
CENTERING LIFE ON WATER: THE ARCHAIC LIFESTYLE	194
Episodic Use of Sand Dune Sites at Picacho Reservoir	194
Stability without Farming: The Coffee Camp Site	197
HOHOKAM FARMERS	200
Farming the Desert	201
Ritual and Belief: The Sacred Landscape and Water	205
TOHONO O'ODHAM: BRINGING DOWN THE CLOUDS	213

Chapter Six: Stories from the Mountain Transition Zone **220**

LAND, WATER, AND LIVING THINGS	225
MOUNTAINS, GEOLOGY, AND SOILS	226
RIVERS AND STREAMS	230
CLIMATE	230
PLANT AND ANIMAL LIFE	231
A CLOSER LOOK AT TONTO BASIN	232
PEOPLE OF THE MOUNTAINS	234
THE CONTROVERSIAL STORY OF SALADO	235
Discovering Salado: Changing Paradigms	235
Before Salado	237
Salado: Enigmatic People of the Tonto Basin	239
WESTERN APACHE	242
THE MORMONS	248
CORN, RITUAL, AND RISK	249
SALADO FARMERS IN THE TONTO BASIN	250
Water, Farmland, and Crops	250
Inside Tonto Basin Granaries	254
Ritual, Risk, and Cotton	255
WESTERN APACHE FARMING	259
THE APACHE WORKMEN AT THEODORE ROOSEVELT DAM	262
PARADISE IN THE DESERT: THE STORY OF MORMON FARMING	266

Slackwater 272

Chapter Seven: A Landscape View of Water in a Stone-Dry Land 274

HOHOKAM 277

VALUES AND IDEOLOGY 277

SCALE AND FORM OF CONTROL 277

CONSEQUENCES 279

FARMING ZION: MORMONS IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY 283

VALUES AND IDEOLOGY 284

SCALE AND FORM OF CONTROL 286

CONSEQUENCES 287

TWENTIETH-CENTURY WATER CONTROL AND THE U.S. BUREAU OF RECLAMATION 289

VALUES AND IDEOLOGY 289

SCALE AND FORM OF CONTROL 291

CONSEQUENCES 293

CONCLUSION 296

Epilogue: Where the River Meets the Sea 298

Appendix: Archaeology, Cultural Resource Management,
and Legislative Overview 311

SECTION 106 AND CULTURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT 314

Appendix References 323

Glossary 325

References Cited 331

Text Acknowledgements 349

Index 353